

ANALYSIS OF THE YOUTH TRAINING QUALITY INDICATORS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS FOR MILITARY SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF UKRAINE ON THE CONTRACT BASIS

Наукові праці МАУП, 2015, вип. 45(2), с. 22–24

On the basis of the analysis, indicators, quality of training young people, pre-conscription training, military service is refined essence of a system of training and the accumulation of human mobilization of resources, enhance the combat readiness of the Armed Forces and the requirements for their personnel, eliminate the existing social tensions arising in connection to unequal treatment of different groups of the population to the implementation of universal conscription.

Problem formulation. The main argument today for our state is the transition of the Armed Forces to staffing the positions of soldiers, sergeants and master sergeants – military servicemen of the contractual service caused by the need to maintain combat readiness of troops (forces) at the appropriate level by providing military formations and units replenishment at the expense of young people, which are subject to conscription for military service under the contract, who will be able to perform efficiently tasks for a long time.

The main results of the study. Implementation of the event will enable to keep the Armed Forces of Ukraine in the structure and size that meet the economic capabilities of the state and the task of its defense.

It is necessary to improve the system of training and accumulation of human mobilization resources, to increase the combat readiness of the Armed Forces and the requirements for their personnel, eliminate existing tensions in society that arises from the different attitude of various social strata to the overall performance of a military duty.

As a state institution, Armed Forces of Ukraine is one of the guarantors of national security. The level of combat and mobilization

readiness depends on many factors: political, economic, social, spiritual, and other.

The analysis of educational activities in the Armed Forces of Ukraine demonstrates the existence of a number of serious problems. In this regard there is a need of substantial improvement of the existing system of patriotic education and preparation for service in the Armed Forces of Ukraine.

Analyzing the effectiveness of the mentioned system of training young people for military service in the Armed Forces of Ukraine, it should be noted that in many aspects of social phenomena in the life of modern Ukrainian youth, problems of youth patriotic education is closely intertwined with the main directions of the guaranting national security of Ukraine.

Thus, according to the data of the State Center of Youth Social Services and the Main Department of educational work of the Ministry of Defense of Ukraine, [2], there significantly increased the number of young people who have taken narcotic drugs – from 43,637 in 2010 to 70,332 in 2014, which comprises 80 % of all drugs addicts. Last years have been marked by the burst of grave and especially grave crimes committed by young people aged between 14 to 29.

Compared to 2010, 2014 witnessed the increased number of murders and attempted murders (from 1588 to 1894), robberies (from 3843 to 4492), intentional grievous bodily harm (from 2066 to 2354).

According to the data, the demographic situation in Ukraine is not conducive to the formation in the state of the military contingent of the required quality. There is already talking now about the physical and moral degradation of the nation, according to the Concept of National Security of Ukraine is a threat to national security in the social sphere.

Today there is no common understanding of the meaning of national security, which would be included as a component of education (patriotic education), along with economic, scientific-technical, informational, military education.

In our opinion, it is necessary to extend the meaning of 'education' (patriotic education) as part of national security. Patriotic education in the Armed Forces should take into account the psychological characteristics of the Ukrainian people, the psychology of the individual, national traditions and customs, ethnic and social environment.

According to sociological research, about one third of young men [2] called up for military service, today reveal a conscious desire to serve. Two-thirds said that they forcibly serve in the army. A striking example of the latter can serve the analysis performed by the experts of Zhytomyr Regional Military Commissariat for the last 10 years.

While in 2010, the number of recruits who did not come to the meeting of the district draft boards accounted for 1,9 % of the total number of recruits, in 2014 the point comprised already 9,4 %, and in the last two years has reached 21 %. And this is in conditions that due to the downsizing of the Armed Forces of Ukraine the conscription plan is reduced annually.

According to the analysis of the level of health of recruiting resources, by the results of regional and municipal draft boards in Zhitomir region for the period from 2010 to 2014 — shows that the percentage of recruits recognized fit for military service by the level of health has changed from 75,8 % by 66,7 %, while the num-

ber of conscripts deemed unsuitable for health reasons and the number of recruits from which the given draft deferment for health for the period from 2010 to 2014 comprises more than 30 % on average.

These data clearly confirm the negative state of the physical health of young citizens of the state [2].

Thus, the situation described above may result in reduced combat effectiveness of the state military organization, threatening the national security of Ukraine in the military sphere.

One of the most important reasons for the above negative trends can be considered an existing dominance in the cyberspace of Ukraine of different kinds of printed and audio - visual production propagating violence, lack of spirituality, the cult of the criminal lifestyle. (book series, television series "The Gangster Petersburg", "The Team", whose characters became idols of modern Ukrainian youth). In this context it is worth mentioning even animated films for young children. These 'masterpieces' that distort the minds of young people is evidence of unbalanced state policy in the sphere of information and may harm the national security of Ukraine.

The results of our analysis of the educational practices indicate on the presence of obstructive actions that could lead to the destruction of patriotic feelings of the soldier individual [2]:

- decline in living standards of the people;
- negative environmental impacts of economic activity;
- law enforcement agencies ineffective fighting crime;
- penetration of the ideology of violence and debauchery in the consciousness military men through mass media;
- disregard for the Ukrainian language;
- separatism of some political actors;
- falling of military service prestige in the society;
- problems with military service, military training and education, non-statutory relations in the military unit, etc.

Existing state institutions in Ukraine, with the competence of organizing and conducting work on the patriotic education of youth, do

not meet the needs that they face in conditions of development of the Ukrainian statehood, of the cultural and spiritual revival of the Ukrainian people. Certainly, reports of relevant government agencies about the work on patriotic education of youth constitute many volumes and contain a lot of information about organized events, but the above examples and statistics indicate some positive exceptions, but generally it states on the poor performance of this activity. Objectively, the level of work on preparing young people for military service in Ukraine is low.

Conclusion. In this connection it is necessary to improve the system of management of young people training for military service in the defense sphere, which is at present the actual scientific and practical task, and its further

development is expected in the future publications.



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На основі аналізу показників якості підготовки молодих людей допризовної підготовки для військової служби уточнюється сутність системи підготовки та накопичення людського мобілізаційного ресурсу для підвищення бойової готовності Збройних сил та вимоги для їх персоналу, щоб усунути існуючу соціальну напруженість, що виникає у зв'язку з нерівним ставленням до різних груп населення при реалізації загального військового обов'язку.

На основе анализа показателей качества подготовки молодых людей допризывной подготовки к военной службе уточняется сущность системы подготовки и накопления человеческого мобилизационного ресурса для повышения боевой готовности Вооруженных сил и требования для их персонала, чтобы устранить существующую социальную напряженность, возникающую в связи с неравным отношением к различным группам населения при реализации всеобщей воинской обязанности.

Надійшла 16 листопада 2015 р.